

### SUMMER SCHOOL

## **GENOA 24-28 JULY 2023**

Funded by the European Union. Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union or the European Education and Culture Executive Agency (EACEA). Neither the European Union nor EACEA can be held responsible for them.









# PROBLEMS OF SOCIO-CULTURAL INCLUSION, INCREASED BY THE WAR

Hanna Afuzova, Dragomanov Ukrainian State University







Refugees from Ukraine recorded in Europe (11.07.2023) - 5,949,500

Refugees from Ukraine recorded beyond Europe (01.07.2023) - 353,100

Refugees from Ukraine recorded globally (11.07.2023) - 6,302,600

https://data.unhcr.org/en/situations/ukraine









<u>Countries</u>	<u>Ukrainian Refugees</u>
Poland	1,422,482
Germany	997, <sup>8</sup> 95
Czechia	442,443
Italy	170,646
Spain	145,838
Turkey	145,000
United Kingdom	134,200
France	105,000
Austria	83,081
Netherlands	79,250

UNHCR, October 4, 2022 <u>Omer Karasapan</u>, 2022



SHARE OF MINORS AND WOMEN AMONG REGISTERED UKRAINIAN REFUGEES IN SELECTED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN NOVEMBER 2022

Ave LAUREN & Jean-Christophe DUMONT, 2023; https://www.oecd.org/ukraine-hub/policy-responses/quels-sont-les-problemes-d-integration-que-rencontrent-lesfemmes-refugiees-ukrainiennes--bf7db5c3/



Andrew C.K. Lee, Fu-Meng Khaw, Anja E.S. Lindman & Grzegorz Juszczyk, 2023; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2023.01.016







Iean Monnet Centre of Excellence Excellence European Studies of Social Innovations in Education



With the support of Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

Most of the refugees (more than 90%) were women and children, including unaccompanied and separated children, persons with specific needs, as well as older persons

> Andrew C.K. Lee, Fu-Meng Khaw, Anja E.S. Lindman & Grzegorz Juszczyk, 2023; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2023.01.016







The crisis of Ukrainian refugees through the eyes of the state (the experience of Poland): provision of housing risk of infectious diseases access to health care protection and security mental health information needs, education, etc. Andrew C.K. Lee, Fu-Meng Khaw, Anja E.S. Lindman & Grzegorz Juszczyk, 2023; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2023.01.016









If we consider all registered beneficiaries of temporary protection who are of school age, the school attendance rate for Ukrainian children is 57.6%. This rate even rises to 66% if we exclude children whose place of residence is not known, assuming that they have left the country.

Ave LAUREN & Jean-Christophe DUMONT, 2023; https://www.oecd.org/ukraine-hub/policy-responses/quels-sont-les-problemes-d-integration-querencontrent-les-femmes-refugiees-ukrainiennes--bf7db5c3/









Educational strategies to support the inclusion of displaced pupils from Ukraine (the experience of Italy)

1) the welcoming steps concern three main aspects: administrative, teacher preparation and setting up the context;

Davide Parmigiani, Diana Spulber, Asia Ambrosini, Anna Molinari, Elisabetta Nicchia, Myrna Pario, Andrea Pedevilla, Ilaria Sardi & Chiara Silvaggio, 2023; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedro.2023.100255







Educational strategies to support the inclusion of displaced pupils from Ukraine (the experience of Italy)

2) the inclusive steps include further points: identifying pupils' needs to avoid trauma and support well-being, creating personal plans, developing learning resources for basic language/competencies with digital and print materials, fostering interaction and communication, combining inside and outside activities, and developing local networks;

Davide Parmigiani, Diana Spulber, Asia Ambrosini, Anna Molinari, Elisabetta Nicchia, Myrna Pario, Andrea Pedevilla, Ilaria Sardi & Chiara Silvaggio, 2023; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedro.2023.100255







Educational strategies to support the inclusion of displaced pupils from Ukraine (the experience of Italy)

3) the learning steps cover the development of learning, intended as a combination of competencies and subjects: educational strategies, particularly collaborative activities with the support of peers and digital activities; the development of subjects and competencies, focusing and comparing the local curricula with those of the pupils' country of origin; and balancing formative and summative assessment strategies.

Davide Parmigiani, Diana Spulber, Asia Ambrosini, Anna Molinari, Elisabetta Nicchia, Myrna Pario, Andrea Pedevilla, Ilaria Sardi & Chiara Silvaggio, 2023; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedro.2023.100255









What are the integration problems faced by Ukrainian refugee women?

family obligations => the provision of adequate and affordable childcare services

risks of exploitation => state control over the risks of gender-based violence and human trafficking

family breakdown and uncertainty about the length of their stay => risk preventing from planning a longer-term move, learning the language of the host country or expanding their fabric of social relations at the local level

Ave LAUREN & Jean-Christophe DUMONT, 2023; https://www.oecd.org/ukraine-hub/policy-responses/quels-sont-les-problemes-d-integration-que-rencontrent-les-femmes-refugieesukrainiennes--bf7db5c3/



Ukrainian

State







With the support of Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

Individual problems of refugees raising children with special needs (survey results, March 2023)

• 21 respondents, 100% female 71.4% of respondents aged 30-40 years 52.4% of women having two or more children, one of whom is a child with special educational needs 23.8% of women having one child with special educational needs









Individual problems of refugees raising children with special needs (survey results, March 2023)

communication difficulties due to

language barrier (71.4%)

difficulties related to the state of health of

- the child/children (66.7%)
- difficulties associated with:
- employment;
- education and training of the child/children;

- lack of medical care (47.6% each)







#### Individual problems of refugees raising children with special needs (survey results, March 2023)

Ви задоволені якістю освіти для Вашої дитини/Ваших дітей за межами України? 21 ответ











At the same time, 57.1% of women surveyed noted that at least one specialist works with a child/children (teacher, rehabilitator, ABA therapist, speech therapist, psychologist, etc.)



European Studies of

With the support of Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

Individual problems of refugees raising children with special needs (survey results, March 2023)

Jean Monnet Chair

Social and Cultural Aspects

of European Studies

Dragomanov

Ukrainian

State

University

 difficulties with placing a child in an educational institution;

 difficulties of communication of the child with specialists and peers  $\rightarrow$  social maladaptation; difficulties in obtaining professional medical, psychological and pedagogical assistance; difficulties in meeting material and personal needs, etc.











#### Individual problems of refugees raising children with special needs (survey results, March 2023)

Як Ви наразі ЗАГАЛОМ оцінюєте якість свого життя в країні, де перебуваєте? 21 ответ





Dragomanov Ukrainian State University





With the support of Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

# At the same time, 81% of women surveyed are generally satisfied with the quality of life in the country where they currently reside.



#### **PERSPECTIVE:**

strengthening international cooperation between universities in training specialists in the field of psychological and pedagogical support of the individual in difficult circumstances of life and the exchange of relevant international experience between professional associations as "post-traumatic growth" of **Ukraine after the Victory** 



### **References:**

► Andrew C.K., Lee, Fu-Meng, Khaw, Anja E.S., Lindman & Grzegorz, Juszczyk (2023). Ukraine refugee crisis: evolving needs and challenges. Public Health, Vol. 217: 41-45. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2023.01.016.

Ave, Lauren & Jean-Christophe, Dumont (2023). Quels sont les problèmes d'intégration que rencontrent les femmes réfugiées ukrainiennes ? URL: <u>https://www.oecd.org/ukraine-hub/policyresponses/quels-sont-les-problemes-d-integration-que-rencontrent-les-femmes-refugieesukrainiennes--bf7db5c3/</u>

Davide, Parmigiani, Diana, Spulber, Asia, Ambrosini, Anna, Molinari, Elisabetta, Nicchia, Myrna, Pario, Andrea, Pedevilla, Ilaria, Sardi & Chiara, Silvaggio (2023). Educational strategies to support the inclusion of displaced pupils from Ukraine in Italian schools. *International Journal of Educational Research Open*, Vol. 4, 100255. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedro.2023.100255</u>

Omer, Karasapan (2022). Ukrainian refugees: Challenges in a welcoming Europe. URL: <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/articles/ukrainian-refugees-challenges-in-a-welcoming-europe/">https://www.brookings.edu/articles/ukrainian-refugees-challenges-in-a-welcoming-europe/</a>

Situation Ukraine Refugee Situation – UNHCR. URL: <u>https://data.unhcr.org/en/situations/ukraine</u>









### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

### THANKS TO EUROPE FOR SUPPORTING UKRAINIANS!

**TOGETHER TO VICTORY!** 

**GLORY TO UKRAINE!**